Since 2021, Prime’s Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans have had the option to use Express Scripts or AllianceRx Walgreens Pharmacy for mail/specialty pharmacy services. In Dec, 2021, Walgreens purchased Prime Therapeutics’ 45% ownership interest, so this business had no PBM ownership in 2022. Effective June 2022, the company was rebranded as AllianceRx Walgreens Pharmacy.

Centene has announced that it would outsource its PBM operations to Express Scripts in 2024. In 2023, Centene rebranded its pharmacy benefit subsidiary as Centene Pharmacy Services.

In 2021, Centene sold a majority stake in its U.S. Medical Management to a group of private equity firms.

Since 2020, Prime has sourced formulary rebates via Ascent Health Services. In 2021, Humana began sourcing formulary rebates via Ascent Health Services for its commercial plans.

Previously known as Evernorth Care Group and Cigna Medical Group.

In 2022, Cigna’s Evernorth business acquired MDLive.

In 2021, Cigna’s Evernorth Care Group rebranded as CenterWell Senior Primary Care.

In 2022, Kindred at Home was rebranded as CenterWell Home Health. Humana announced an agreement to divest its majority interest in Kindred at Home’s Hospice and Personal Care Divisions to Clayton, Dubilier & Rice. Humana also announced plans to close a majority of its SeniorBridge home care locations.

In 2024, grocer Kroger said it had entered a definitive agreement for the sale of its specialty pharmacy business to CarelonRx, a unit of U.S. health insurer Elevance Health.

CVS Pharmacy is owned by CVS/Caremark.